

Predicciones sobre CoViD-19

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Tabla Modelo Aditivo.

	Last	N:H1-lw	N:H1-fit	N:H1-up	N:H2-lw	N:H2-fit	N:H2-up
España	78797	82378	90247	98116	86620	102677	118734
Andalucía	4682	4865	5333	5801	5149	6102	7056
Aragón	1858	2012	2198	2384	2201	2581	2961
Asturias	1088	1092	1202	1311	1088	1308	1532
Baleares	958	1007	1103	1200	1055	1252	1449
Canarias	1125	1184	1297	1409	1252	1481	1711
Cantabria	1023	1135	1239	1343	1234	1447	1659
Cataluña	15026	16201	17714	19227	17681	20767	23853
Castilla.La.Mancha	5246	5518	6045	6573	5718	6794	7871
Castilla.y.León	5414	5715	6259	6804	6039	7149	8259
C..Valenciana	4784	5041	5539	6038	5247	6261	7275
Extremadura	1456	1581	1727	1874	1763	2062	2361
Euskadi	5740	6078	6651	7225	6495	7666	8836
Galicia	3139	3300	3616	3932	3422	4067	4712
Madrid	22677	23379	25641	27902	24392	29008	33624
Murcia	872	914	1002	1089	965	1143	1321
Navarra	2011	2064	2265	2466	2130	2540	2949
La.Rioja	1629	1688	1850	2012	1773	2104	2435

Table: Previsión número de casos confirmados: Modelo Aditivo - Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

Tabla Ratio Incremento Modelo Lineal.

	Last	RI:H1-lw	RI:H1-fit	RI:H1-up	RI:H2-lw	RI:H2-fit	RI:H2-up
España	0.091	0.000	0.115	0.279	0.000	0.227	0.568
Andalucía	0.095	0.003	0.134	0.265	0.012	0.290	0.569
Aragón	0.167	0.013	0.144	0.275	0.037	0.315	0.594
Asturias	0.084	0.000	0.116	0.247	0.000	0.253	0.532
Baleares	0.111	0.023	0.154	0.285	0.051	0.330	0.609
Canarias	0.097	0.003	0.133	0.264	0.015	0.294	0.572
Cantabria	0.092	0.037	0.168	0.299	0.092	0.371	0.649
Cataluña	0.053	0.026	0.158	0.291	0.052	0.334	0.615
Castilla.La.Mancha	0.163	0.006	0.137	0.268	0.024	0.302	0.581
Castilla.y.León	0.130	0.023	0.154	0.285	0.057	0.336	0.615
C..Valenciana	0.186	0.015	0.146	0.278	0.007	0.287	0.568
Extremadura	0.044	0.024	0.155	0.286	0.058	0.337	0.615
Euskadi	0.118	0.000	0.131	0.262	0.008	0.287	0.565
Galicia	0.132	0.020	0.151	0.282	0.044	0.323	0.602
Madrid	0.054	0.000	0.109	0.243	0.000	0.234	0.517
Murcia	0.087	0.012	0.142	0.273	0.029	0.308	0.586
Navarra	0.099	0.000	0.127	0.258	0.002	0.280	0.559
La.Rioja	0.134	0.000	0.110	0.241	0.000	0.243	0.522

Table: Previsión Ratio incremento casos confirmados: Modelo lineal - Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

Tabla Ratio Incremento Modelo No Paramétrico.

	Last	RI:H1-lw	RI:H1-fit	RI:H1-up	RI:H2-lw	RI:H2-fit	RI:H2-up
España	0.091	0.003	0.071	0.138	0.000	0.151	0.305
Andalucía	0.095	0.007	0.074	0.141	0.002	0.156	0.310
Aragón	0.167	0.016	0.083	0.150	0.024	0.178	0.332
Asturias	0.084	0.000	0.062	0.129	0.000	0.133	0.288
Baleares	0.111	0.030	0.097	0.164	0.053	0.207	0.361
Canarias	0.097	0.005	0.072	0.139	0.000	0.154	0.308
Cantabria	0.092	0.066	0.133	0.200	0.124	0.278	0.433
Cataluña	0.053	0.040	0.107	0.174	0.068	0.222	0.376
Castilla.La.Mancha	0.163	0.017	0.084	0.151	0.026	0.180	0.335
Castilla.y.León	0.130	0.042	0.109	0.176	0.075	0.229	0.383
C..Valenciana	0.186	0.082	0.149	0.217	0.148	0.303	0.457
Extremadura	0.044	0.032	0.099	0.166	0.053	0.207	0.362
Euskadi	0.118	0.002	0.069	0.136	0.000	0.148	0.303
Galicia	0.132	0.029	0.096	0.163	0.048	0.202	0.357
Madrid	0.054	0.000	0.055	0.122	0.000	0.119	0.273
Murcia	0.087	0.017	0.084	0.151	0.023	0.177	0.332
Navarra	0.099	0.003	0.070	0.137	0.000	0.150	0.304
La.Rioja	0.134	0.000	0.052	0.119	0.000	0.113	0.267

Table: Previsión Ratio incremento casos confirmados: Modelo No Paramétrico
- Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

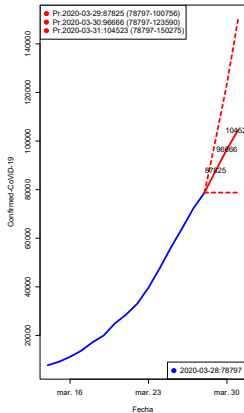
Tabla Ratio Incremento Modelo Aditivo.

	Last	RI:H1-lw	RI:H1-fit	RI:H1-up	RI:H2-lw	RI:H2-fit	RI:H2-up
España	0.091	0.045	0.145	0.245	0.099	0.303	0.507
Andalucía	0.095	0.039	0.139	0.239	0.100	0.303	0.507
Aragón	0.167	0.083	0.183	0.283	0.185	0.389	0.593
Asturias	0.084	0.004	0.104	0.205	0.000	0.202	0.407
Baleares	0.111	0.051	0.151	0.252	0.101	0.306	0.512
Canarias	0.097	0.053	0.153	0.252	0.113	0.316	0.520
Cantabria	0.092	0.110	0.211	0.313	0.206	0.414	0.621
Cataluña	0.053	0.078	0.179	0.280	0.177	0.382	0.587
Castilla.La.Mancha	0.163	0.052	0.152	0.253	0.090	0.295	0.500
Castilla.y.León	0.130	0.055	0.156	0.257	0.115	0.320	0.525
C..Valenciana	0.186	0.054	0.158	0.262	0.097	0.309	0.521
Extremadura	0.044	0.086	0.186	0.287	0.211	0.416	0.621
Euskadi	0.118	0.059	0.159	0.259	0.132	0.335	0.539
Galicia	0.132	0.051	0.152	0.253	0.090	0.296	0.501
Madrid	0.054	0.031	0.131	0.230	0.076	0.279	0.483
Murcia	0.087	0.048	0.148	0.248	0.106	0.310	0.514
Navarra	0.099	0.026	0.126	0.226	0.059	0.263	0.466
La.Rioja	0.134	0.036	0.136	0.235	0.088	0.291	0.494

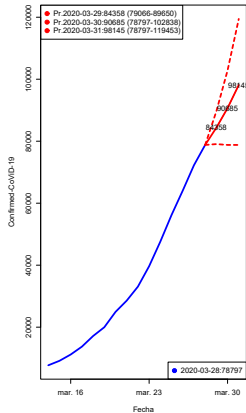
Table: Previsión Ratio incremento casos confirmados: Modelo Aditivo - Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

Confirmed cases: España

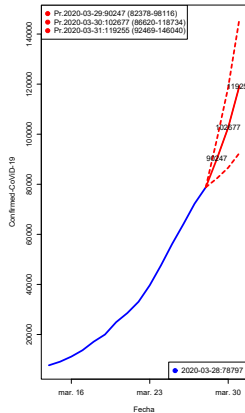
Confirmed cases:España-FLM



Confirmed cases:España-NP



Confirmed cases:España-SAM

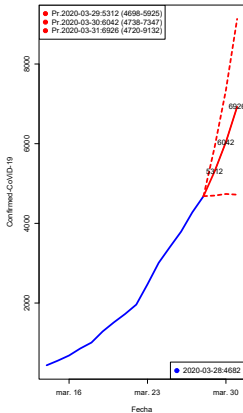


◀ Confirmados

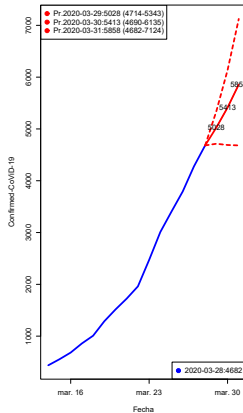
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Andalucía

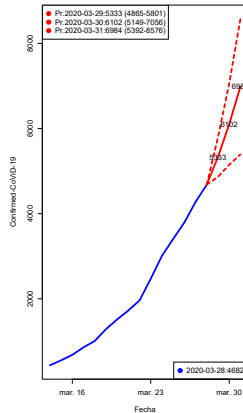
Confirmed cases:Andalucia-FLM



Confirmed cases:Andalucia-NP



Confirmed cases:Andalucia-SAM

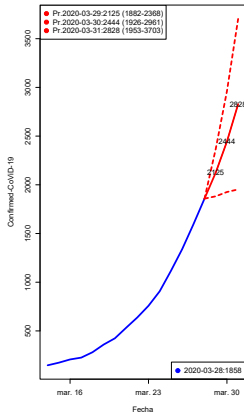


◀ Confirmados

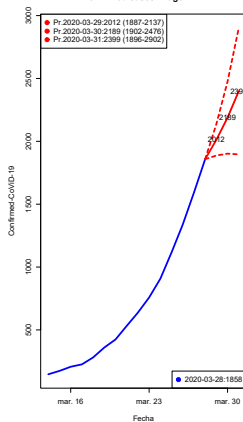
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Aragón

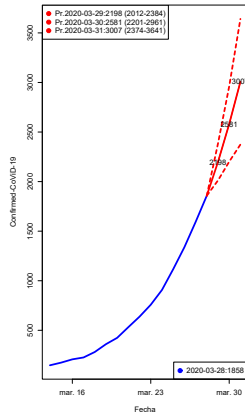
Confirmed cases:Aragón-FLM



Confirmed cases:Aragón-NP



Confirmed cases:Aragón-SAM

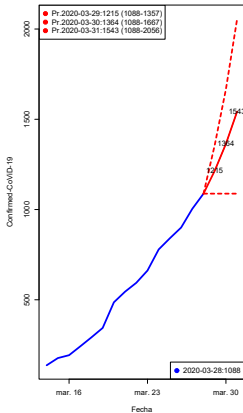


◀ Confirmados

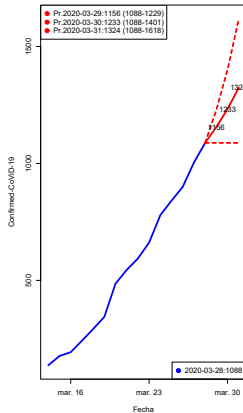
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Asturias

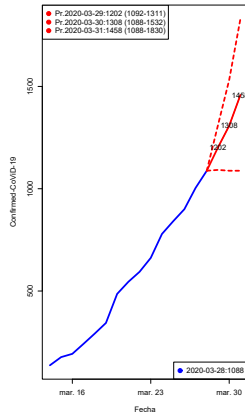
Confirmed cases: Asturias-FLM



Confirmed cases: Asturias-NP



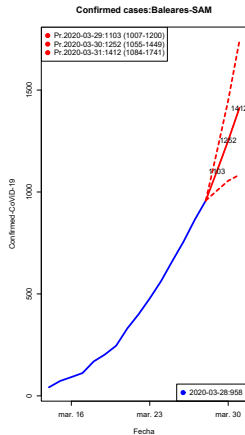
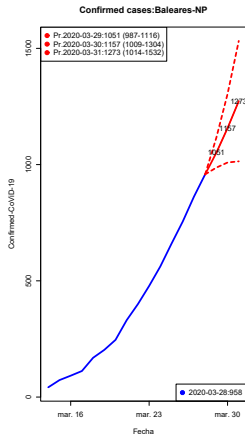
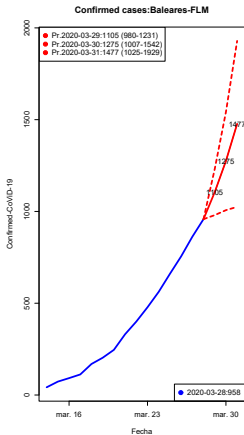
Confirmed cases: Asturias-SAM



◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

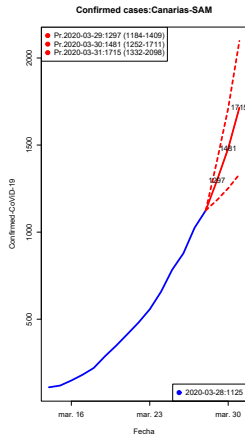
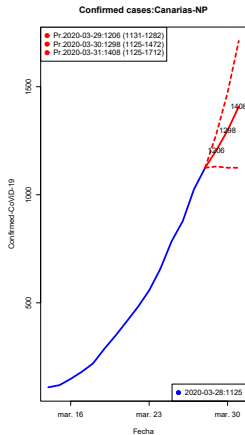
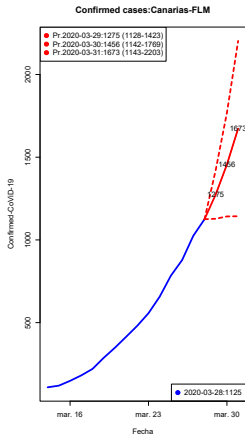
Confirmed cases: Balears



◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

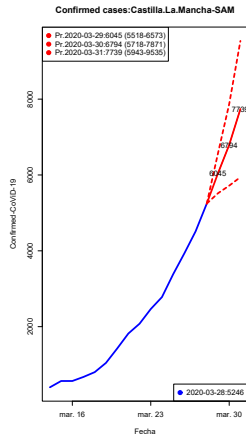
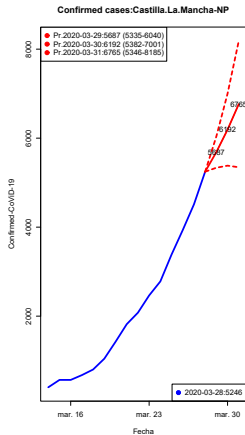
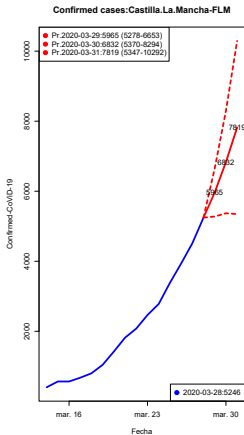
Confirmed cases: Canarias



◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Castilla-La Mancha

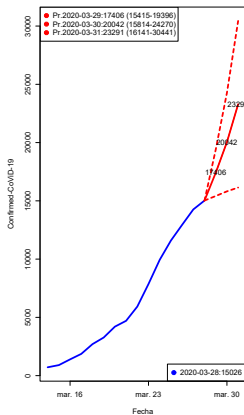


◀ Confirmados

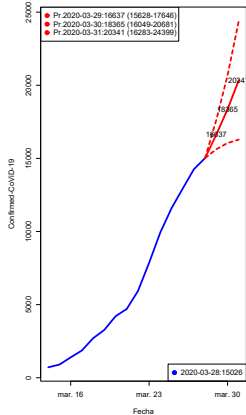
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Cataluña

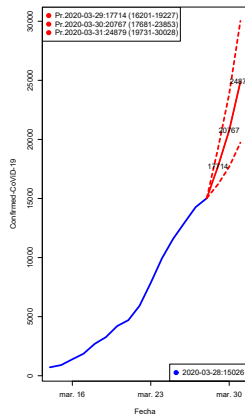
Confirmed cases:Cataluña-FLM



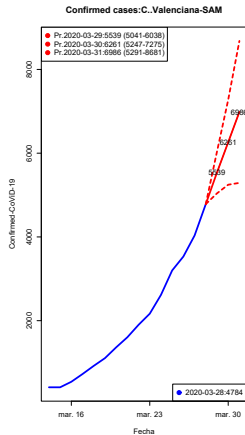
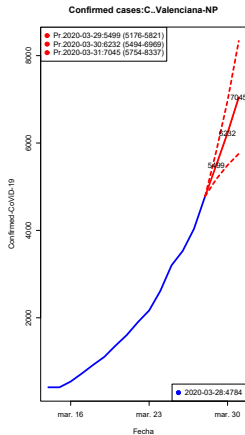
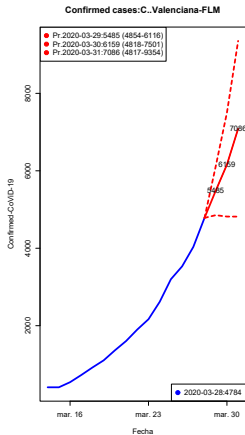
Confirmed cases:Cataluña-NP



Confirmed cases:Cataluña-SAM


[← Confirmados](#)
[← Fallecidos](#)

Confirmed cases: C. Valenciana

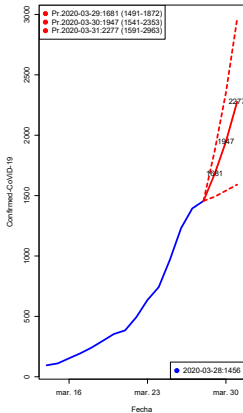


◀ Confirmados

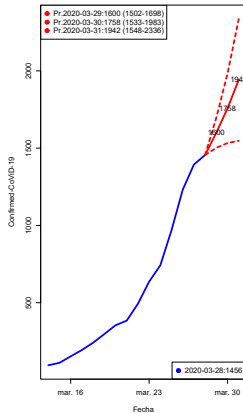
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Extremadura

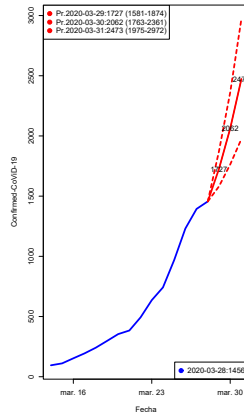
Confirmed cases:Extremadura-FLM



Confirmed cases:Extremadura-NP



Confirmed cases:Extremadura-SAM

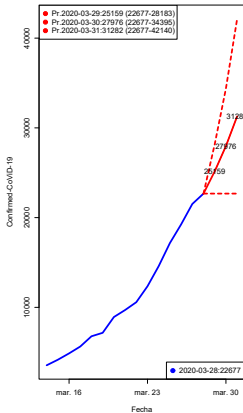


◀ Confirmados

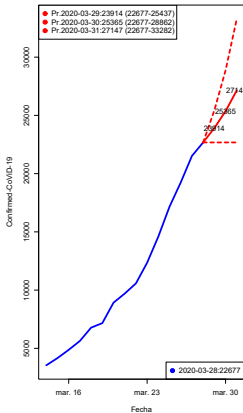
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Madrid

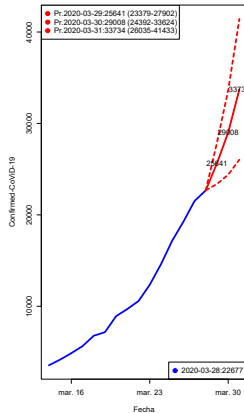
Confirmed cases:Madrid-FLM



Confirmed cases:Madrid-NP



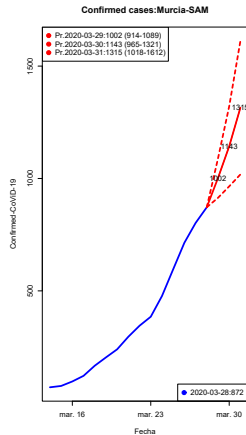
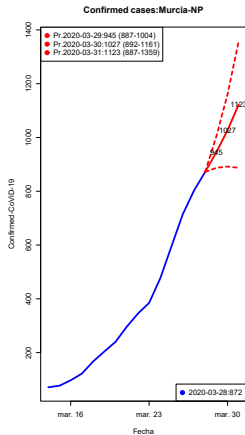
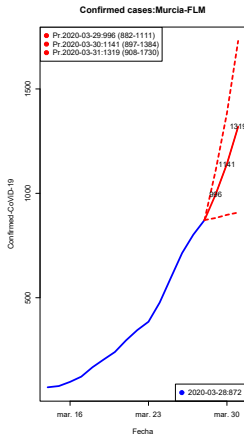
Confirmed cases:Madrid-SAM



◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Murcia

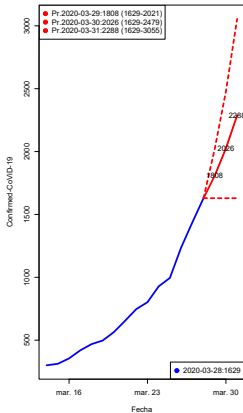


◀ Confirmados

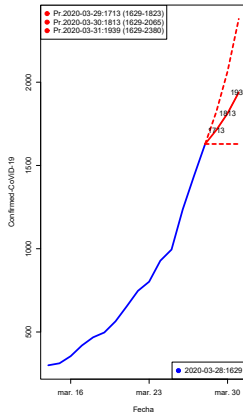
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: La Rioja

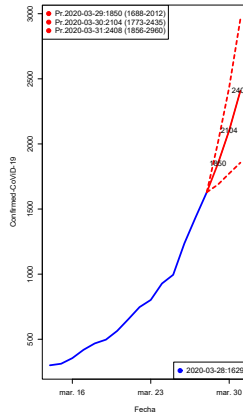
Confirmed cases:La.Rioja-FLM



Confirmed cases:La.Rioja-NP



Confirmed cases:La.Rioja-SAM



◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

Tabla Fallecidos Modelo No Paramétrico.

	Last	N:H1-lw	N:H1-fit	N:H1-up	N:H2-lw	N:H2-fit	N:H2-up
España	6528	7335	7570	7806	7761	8657	9554
Andalucía	207	235	243	250	260	289	317
Aragón	93	95	99	102	94	107	120
Castilla.La.Mancha	539	605	624	643	666	740	814
Castilla.y.León	380	457	470	484	542	595	647
Cataluña	1226	1498	1541	1584	1843	2011	2179
Euskadi	265	274	283	293	269	306	342
Extremadura	100	113	116	120	123	137	151
Galicia	60	70	72	74	73	81	90
Madrid	3082	3420	3531	3642	3627	4049	4472
C..Valenciana	267	321	330	340	367	404	441
La.Rioja	68	85	88	91	94	104	113

Table: Previsión fallecidos: Modelo No Paramétrico - Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

Tabla Fallecidos Ratio Incremento Modelo Lineal.

	Last	RI:H1-lw	RI:H1-fit	RI:H1-up	RI:H2-lw	RI:H2-fit	RI:H2-up
España	0.147	0.047	0.180	0.313	0.118	0.371	0.624
Andalucía	0.182	0.052	0.187	0.322	0.138	0.394	0.649
Aragón	0.593	0.027	0.158	0.288	0.116	0.365	0.614
Castilla.La.Mancha	0.203	0.060	0.195	0.330	0.166	0.423	0.679
Castilla.y.León	0.183	0.107	0.246	0.385	0.242	0.505	0.767
Cataluña	0.146	0.137	0.278	0.419	0.280	0.545	0.811
Euskadi	0.198	0.016	0.148	0.279	0.062	0.313	0.563
Extremadura	0.135	0.094	0.227	0.359	0.232	0.485	0.737
Galicia	0.271	0.086	0.219	0.353	0.202	0.456	0.709
Madrid	0.118	0.015	0.148	0.281	0.044	0.297	0.550
C..Valenciana	0.140	0.095	0.232	0.369	0.204	0.463	0.721
La.Rioja	0.045	0.016	0.148	0.281	0.061	0.313	0.565

Table: Previsión Fallecidos Ratio incremento: Modelo lineal - Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

Tabla Fallecidos Ratio Incremento Modelo No Paramétrico.

	Last	RI:H1-lw	RI:H1-fit	RI:H1-up	RI:H2-lw	RI:H2-fit	RI:H2-up
España	0.147	0.124	0.160	0.196	0.189	0.326	0.463
Andalucía	0.182	0.136	0.172	0.207	0.256	0.393	0.530
Aragón	0.593	0.025	0.061	0.098	0.013	0.152	0.290
Castilla.La.Mancha	0.203	0.123	0.158	0.193	0.236	0.373	0.510
Castilla.y.León	0.183	0.201	0.237	0.272	0.426	0.563	0.700
Cataluña	0.146	0.222	0.257	0.292	0.503	0.640	0.777
Euskadi	0.198	0.032	0.068	0.105	0.016	0.153	0.291
Extremadura	0.135	0.128	0.163	0.199	0.229	0.366	0.504
Galicia	0.271	0.162	0.197	0.232	0.213	0.349	0.486
Madrid	0.118	0.109	0.146	0.182	0.177	0.314	0.451
C..Valenciana	0.140	0.202	0.237	0.272	0.374	0.511	0.648
La.Rioja	0.045	0.253	0.294	0.335	0.375	0.515	0.654

Table: Previsión Fallecidos Ratio incremento: Modelo No Paramétrico - Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

← Confirmados

← Fallecidos

Breve descripción del Modelo de predicción

Objetivo: Predecir ratio de incremento a 1, 2, o 3 días: $r^{(k)}(t) = \frac{x_{t+k} - x_t}{x_t + 1}$

Información usada: Pasado de esta variable a un retardo durante los últimos 15 días: $R^{(1)} = \{r^{(1)}(-14), \dots, r^{(1)}(0)\}$.

Datos para alimentar el modelo:

https://github.com/CSSEGISandData/COVID-19/tree/master/csse_covid_19_data/csse_covid_19_time_series/. Algunas series de tiempo (como el Cruise Ship) son filtrados por inconsistencia, presunta falta de veracidad o por valores bajos. En la predicción final se reconstruye el número de casos esperado.

Se construyen tres modelos funcionales de la regresión

general: $r^{(k)}(0) = f(R^{(1)}) + \epsilon$ donde la diferencia radica en la forma de la función f

- Lineal: $f(R^{(1)}) = \int_{-14}^0 R^{(1)}(t)\beta(t)dt$
- NP: f es una estimación no paramétrica tipo núcleo.
- SAM: f es una combinación aditiva de funciones suaves de las componentes principales.