

Predicciones sobre CoViD-19

Manuel Febrero-Bande

Dpt. de Estadística, Análisis Matemático y Optimización
Univ. de Santiago de Compostela

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DEPARTAMENTO DE ESTADÍSTICA,
ANÁLISE MATEMÁTICA E OPTIMIZACIÓN



- Predicciones

- Predicciones

Datos

Número de datos funcionales: 1753

Países/Regiones distintos incorporados: 84

Predicciones: [▶ España](#) [▶ Andalucía](#) [▶ Aragón](#) [▶ Asturias](#) [▶ Baleares](#) [▶ Canarias](#)

► Cantabria ► Cataluña ► Castilla-La Mancha ► Castilla y León ► C. Valenciana ► Extremadura

► Euskadi ► Galicia ► Madrid ► Murcia ► Navarra ► La Rioja ► Mod Lineal ► Mod NP

► Mod Aditivo

Horiz	Medida	FLM	NP	SAM
H1	σ_R^2	0.035	0.024	0.032
H1	$\sigma_R^2(rob.)$	0.023	0.006	0.023
H1	r^2	0.266	0.625	0.319
H2	σ_R^2	0.14	0.1	0.126
H2	$\sigma_R^2(rob.)$	0.077	0.024	0.073
H2	r^2	0.3	0.625	0.365
H3	σ_R^2	0.426	0.344	0.392
H3	$\sigma_R^2(rob.)$	0.206	0.069	0.193
H3	r^2	0.279	0.565	0.332

Nota. Los valores del r^2 son bajos pero en la muestra hay mucha heterocedasticidad y datos extraños de manera que no se dan las condiciones para estimar bien esta cantidad.

Tabla Modelo Aditivo.

	Last	C:H1-lw	C:H1-fit	C:H1-up	C:H2-lw	C:H2-fit	C:H2-up
España	47610	50684	54824	58963	54203	62472	70742
Andalucía	3010	3358	3634	3910	3784	4339	4894
Aragón	907	992	1071	1151	1082	1241	1400
Asturias	779	839	908	977	902	1040	1178
Baleares	562	673	725	777	824	929	1034
Canarias	657	710	768	826	781	897	1012
Cantabria	510	603	652	701	725	822	920
Cataluña	9937	10806	11698	12590	11923	13708	15494
Castilla.La.Mancha	2780	2962	3218	3474	3160	3673	4187
Castilla.y.León	2940	3346	3610	3874	3832	4360	4887
C..Valenciana	2616	2820	3066	3311	3124	3620	4117
Extremadura	742	782	854	925	857	1000	1143
Euskadi	3271	3569	3858	4148	4013	4592	5172
Galicia	1653	1908	2070	2232	2083	2409	2736
Madrid	14597	15036	16305	17574	15697	18234	20772
Murcia	477	507	552	597	563	652	742
Navarra	1197	1249	1376	1504	1368	1624	1880
La.Rioja	928	959	1039	1118	1001	1160	1319

Table: Previsión número de casos confirmados: Modelo Aditivo - Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

Tabla Ratio Incremento Modelo Lineal.

	Last	RI:H1-lw	RI:H1-fit	RI:H1-up	RI:H2-lw	RI:H2-fit	RI:H2-up
España	0.200	0.000	0.125	0.265	0.000	0.255	0.540
Andalucía	0.218	0.072	0.178	0.285	0.126	0.345	0.564
Aragón	0.196	0.052	0.158	0.263	0.116	0.333	0.550
Asturias	0.176	0.061	0.167	0.273	0.118	0.336	0.554
Baleares	0.175	0.115	0.221	0.328	0.265	0.485	0.704
Canarias	0.179	0.051	0.156	0.262	0.127	0.344	0.560
Cantabria	0.200	0.122	0.229	0.336	0.251	0.471	0.692
Cataluña	0.264	0.079	0.187	0.295	0.211	0.433	0.655
Castilla.La.Mancha	0.128	0.069	0.175	0.282	0.149	0.368	0.586
Castilla.y.León	0.195	0.107	0.213	0.318	0.219	0.437	0.655
C..Valenciana	0.207	0.064	0.173	0.281	0.129	0.352	0.576
Extremadura	0.166	0.061	0.169	0.276	0.143	0.364	0.585
Euskadi	0.199	0.036	0.142	0.247	0.102	0.319	0.537
Galicia	0.168	0.113	0.221	0.330	0.173	0.396	0.619
Madrid	0.182	0.006	0.113	0.220	0.021	0.241	0.462
Murcia	0.238	0.034	0.142	0.249	0.127	0.347	0.568
Navarra	0.180	0.060	0.175	0.289	0.104	0.339	0.573
La.Rioja	0.157	0.005	0.110	0.215	0.022	0.239	0.456

Table: Previsión Ratio incremento casos confirmados: Modelo lineal- Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

Tabla Ratio Incremento Modelo No Paramétrico.

	Last	RI:H1-lw	RI:H1-fit	RI:H1-up	RI:H2-lw	RI:H2-fit	RI:H2-up
España	0.200	0.038	0.087	0.136	0.067	0.183	0.298
Andalucía	0.218	0.080	0.130	0.179	0.140	0.256	0.371
Aragón	0.196	0.047	0.096	0.146	0.098	0.213	0.329
Asturias	0.176	0.039	0.088	0.137	0.068	0.183	0.298
Baleares	0.175	0.141	0.190	0.240	0.250	0.366	0.481
Canarias	0.179	0.032	0.081	0.130	0.055	0.170	0.286
Cantabria	0.200	0.126	0.176	0.225	0.269	0.385	0.501
Cataluña	0.264	0.129	0.179	0.228	0.271	0.387	0.504
Castilla.La.Mancha	0.128	0.055	0.104	0.153	0.096	0.212	0.327
Castilla.y.León	0.195	0.103	0.153	0.202	0.200	0.315	0.431
C..Valenciana	0.207	0.130	0.179	0.228	0.402	0.518	0.634
Extremadura	0.166	0.077	0.126	0.175	0.142	0.258	0.373
Euskadi	0.199	0.029	0.078	0.127	0.052	0.167	0.283
Galicia	0.168	0.226	0.276	0.326	0.456	0.573	0.690
Madrid	0.182	0.019	0.068	0.117	0.027	0.142	0.258
Murcia	0.238	0.065	0.114	0.163	0.138	0.253	0.368
Navarra	0.180	0.069	0.118	0.167	0.098	0.213	0.328
La.Rioja	0.157	0.000	0.044	0.093	0.000	0.097	0.212

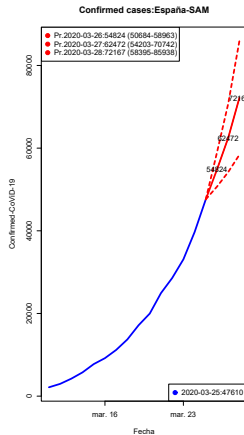
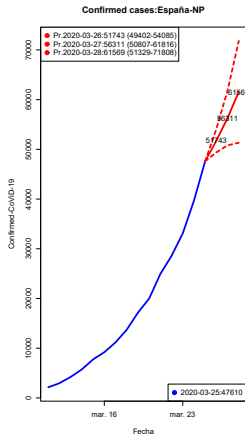
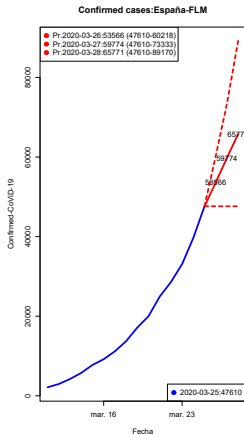
Table: Previsión Ratio incremento casos confirmados: Modelo No Paramétrico
- Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

Tabla Ratio Incremento Modelo Aditivo.

	Last	RI:H1-lw	RI:H1-fit	RI:H1-up	RI:H2-lw	RI:H2-fit	RI:H2-up
España	0.200	0.065	0.152	0.238	0.138	0.312	0.486
Andalucía	0.218	0.116	0.207	0.299	0.257	0.441	0.626
Aragón	0.196	0.093	0.181	0.269	0.192	0.368	0.543
Asturias	0.176	0.077	0.165	0.253	0.157	0.334	0.511
Baleares	0.175	0.196	0.289	0.381	0.466	0.653	0.839
Canarias	0.179	0.081	0.169	0.256	0.188	0.364	0.540
Cantabria	0.200	0.183	0.278	0.374	0.420	0.611	0.803
Cataluña	0.264	0.087	0.177	0.267	0.200	0.380	0.559
Castilla.La.Mancha	0.128	0.065	0.157	0.250	0.137	0.321	0.506
Castilla.y.León	0.195	0.138	0.228	0.318	0.303	0.483	0.662
C..Valenciana	0.207	0.078	0.172	0.266	0.194	0.384	0.573
Extremadura	0.166	0.054	0.150	0.246	0.155	0.348	0.540
Euskadi	0.199	0.091	0.179	0.268	0.227	0.404	0.581
Galicia	0.168	0.154	0.252	0.350	0.260	0.457	0.655
Madrid	0.182	0.030	0.117	0.204	0.075	0.249	0.423
Murcia	0.238	0.064	0.158	0.252	0.179	0.367	0.555
Navarra	0.180	0.043	0.150	0.256	0.143	0.357	0.570
La.Rioja	0.157	0.034	0.119	0.205	0.079	0.250	0.421

Table: Previsión Ratio incremento casos confirmados: Modelo Aditivo - Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

Confirmed cases: España

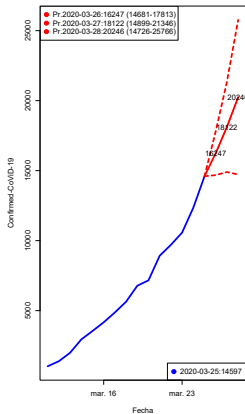


◀ Confirmados

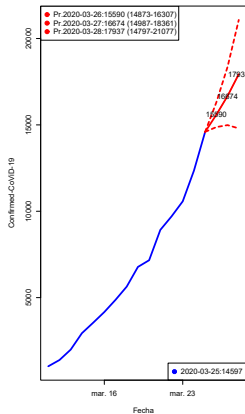
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Madrid

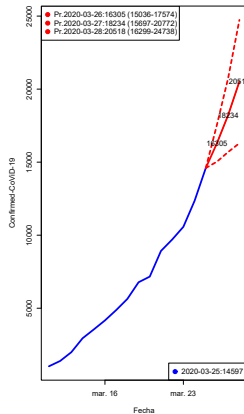
Confirmed cases:Madrid-FLM



Confirmed cases:Madrid-NP



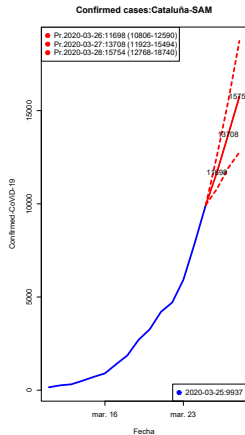
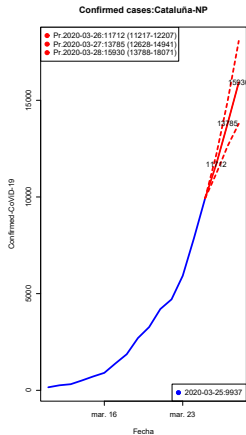
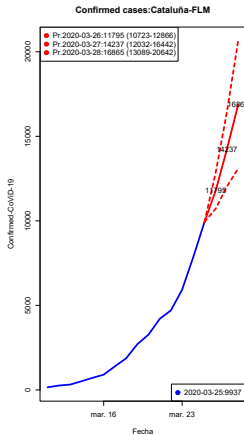
Confirmed cases:Madrid-SAM



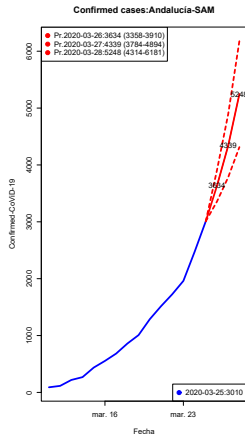
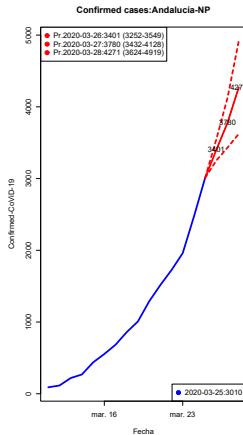
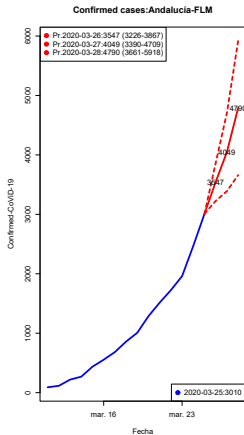
◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Cataluña


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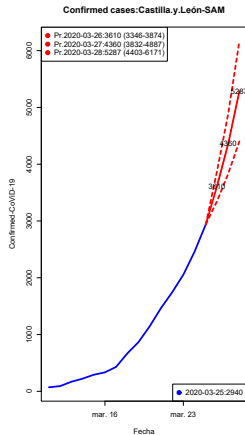
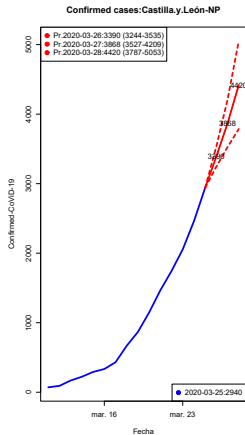
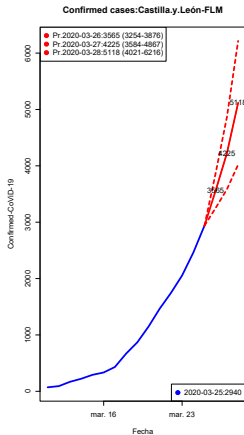
Confirmed cases: Andalucía



◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

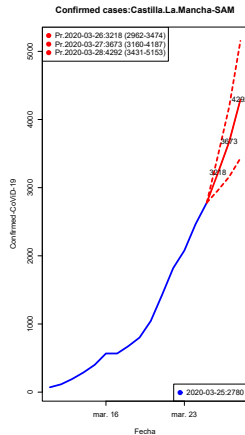
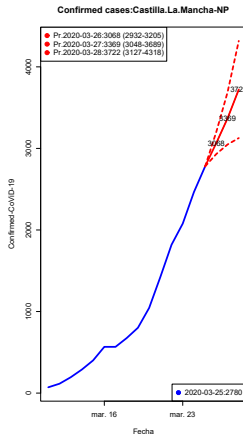
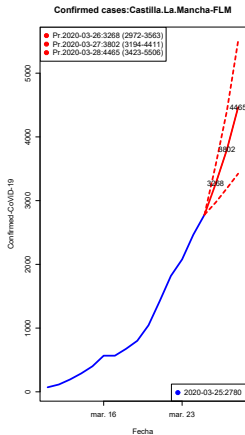
Confirmed cases: Castilla y León



◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

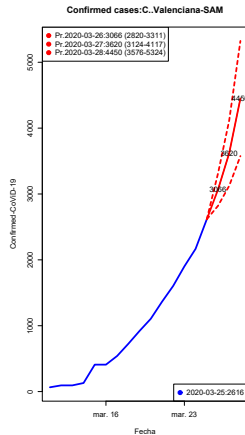
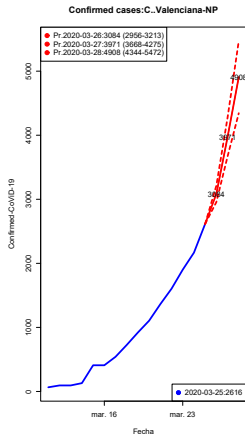
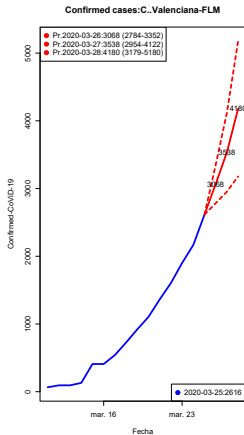
Confirmed cases: Castilla-La Mancha



◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

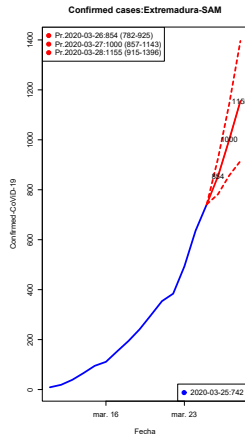
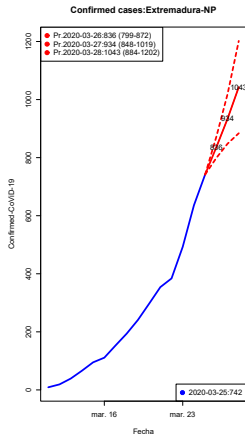
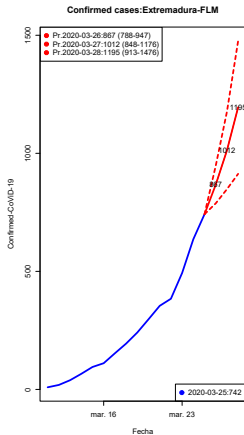
Confirmed cases: C. Valenciana



◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

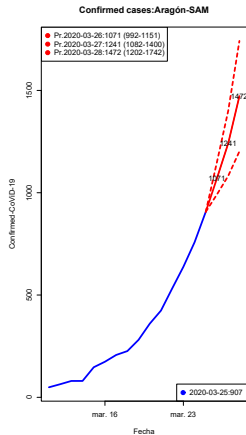
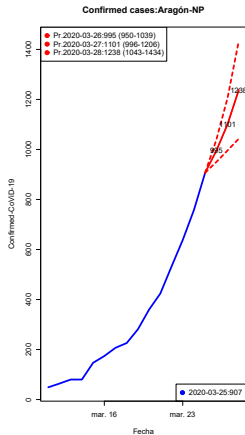
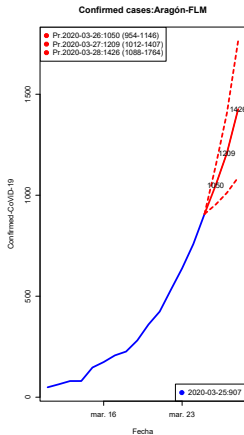
Confirmed cases: Extremadura



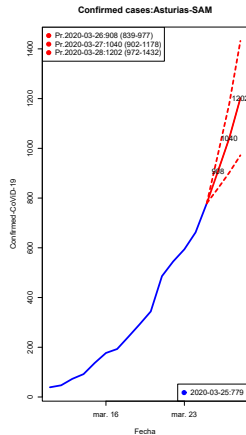
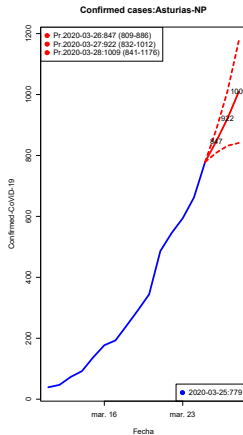
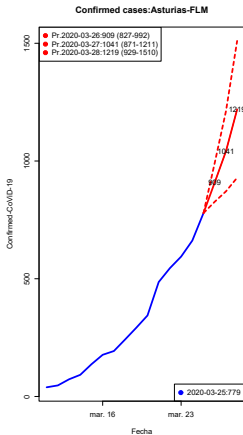
◀ Confirmados

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Confirmed cases: Aragón


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Confirmed cases: Asturias

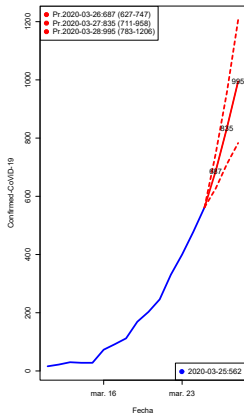


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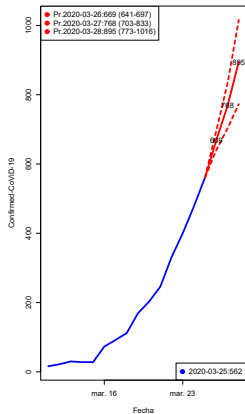
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Baleares

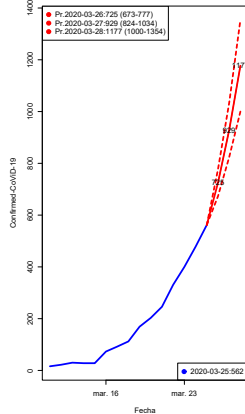
Confirmed cases:Baleares-FLM



Confirmed cases:Baleares-NP



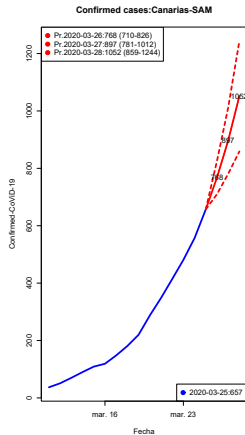
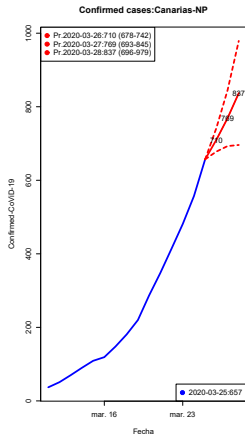
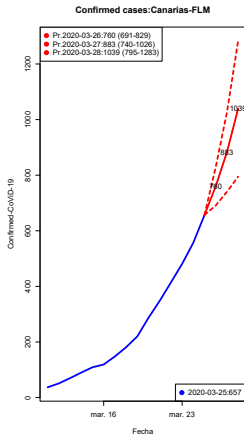
Confirmed cases:Baleares-SAM



◀ Confirmados

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Confirmed cases: Canarias

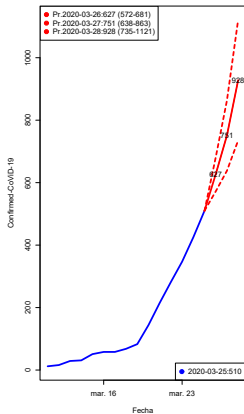


◀ Confirmados

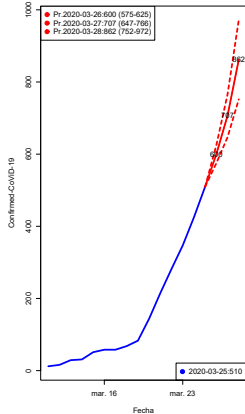
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Cantabria

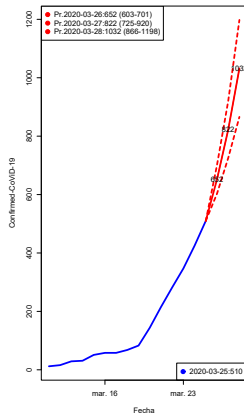
Confirmed cases:Cantabria-FLM



Confirmed cases:Cantabria-NP



Confirmed cases:Cantabria-SAM

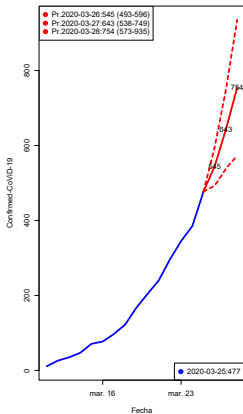


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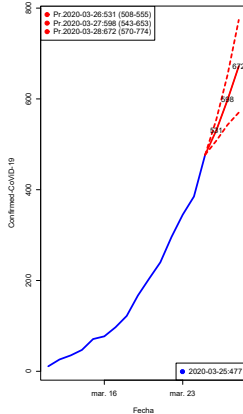
◀ Fallecidos

Confirmed cases: Murcia

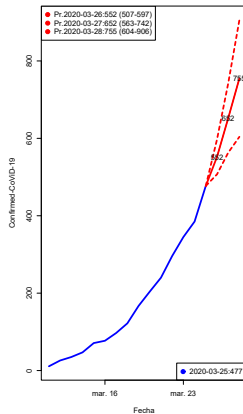
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Confirmed cases:Murcia-NP



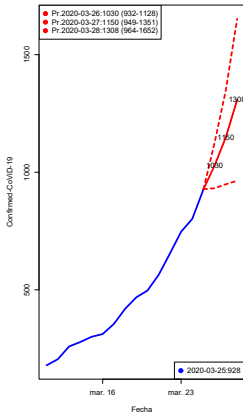
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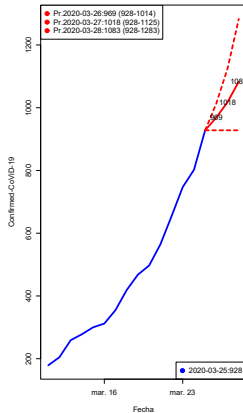


◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

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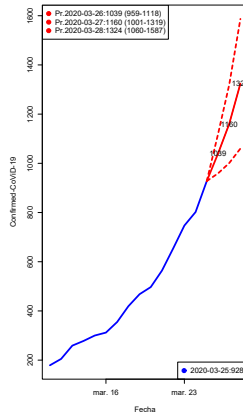


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Modelos para fallecidos por CoViD-19

Número de datos funcionales: 990

Países/Regiones distintos incorporados: 22

Predicciones:

▶ España

▶ Andalucía

▶ Castilla-La Mancha

▶ Castilla y León

▶ Cataluña

▶ Euskadi

▶ Madrid

▶ Mod Lineal

▶ Mod NP

▶ Mod Aditivo

Horiz	Medida	FLM	NP	SAM
H1	σ_R^2	0.072	0.064	0.068
H1	$\sigma_R^2(rob.)$	0.046	0.013	0.05
H1	r^2	0.219	0.433	0.26
H2	σ_R^2	0.197	0.191	0.179
H2	$\sigma_R^2(rob.)$	0.162	0.089	0.159
H2	r^2	0.353	0.485	0.407
H3	σ_R^2	0.523	0.554	0.471
H3	$\sigma_R^2(rob.)$	0.427	0.214	0.358
H3	r^2	0.389	0.47	0.446

Aunque los valores de r^2 son más altos que para el número de casos, la predicción para ciertas series se vuelve más caótica como efecto del número de datos y su alta dependencia.

Tabla Fallecidos Modelo Lineal.

	Last	F:H1-lw	F:H1-fit	F:H1-up	F:H2-lw	F:H2-fit	F:H2-up
España	3434	3736	4259	4783	4175	5097	6019
Andalucía	113	127	145	163	146	178	210
Castilla.La.Mancha	263	300	344	387	352	428	504
Castilla.y.León	165	185	212	238	217	263	309
Cataluña	516	608	688	768	755	895	1036
Euskadi	155	161	184	207	173	213	254
Madrid	1825	1931	2214	2496	2069	2567	3064

Table: Previsión fallecidos: Modelo lineal- Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

Tabla Fallecidos Modelo No Paramétrico.

	Last	F:H1-lw	F:H1-fit	F:H1-up	F:H2-lw	F:H2-fit	F:H2-up
España	3434	3923	4087	4251	4382	4872	5362
Andalucía	113	136	142	147	164	180	196
Castilla.La.Mancha	263	374	387	400	447	484	522
Castilla.y.León	165	208	216	224	239	263	286
Cataluña	516	621	647	672	764	838	912
Euskadi	155	170	177	184	181	203	225
Madrid	1825	1882	1969	2056	2088	2347	2606

Table: Previsión fallecidos: Modelo No Paramétrico - Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

	Last	R:H1-lw	R:H1-fit	R:H1-up	R:H2-lw	R:H2-fit	R:H2-up
España	0.274	0.088	0.240	0.393	0.216	0.484	0.753
Andalucía	0.295	0.124	0.283	0.442	0.294	0.573	0.852
Castilla.La.Mancha	0.217	0.141	0.306	0.470	0.338	0.626	0.913
Castilla.y.León	0.328	0.122	0.281	0.440	0.312	0.591	0.869
Cataluña	0.827	0.179	0.333	0.488	0.462	0.734	1.006
Euskadi	0.164	0.038	0.184	0.331	0.116	0.375	0.634
Madrid	0.189	0.058	0.213	0.368	0.134	0.406	0.679

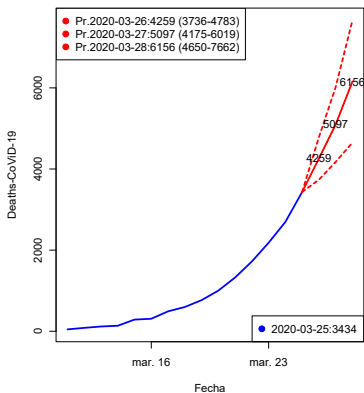
Table: Previsión Fallecidos Ratio incremento: Modelo lineal- Horizonte 1 y 2 días.

◀ Confirmados

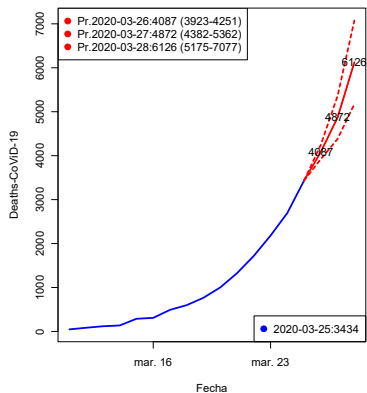
◀ Fallecidos

Fallecidos: España

Deaths cases:España-FLM



Deaths cases:España-NP

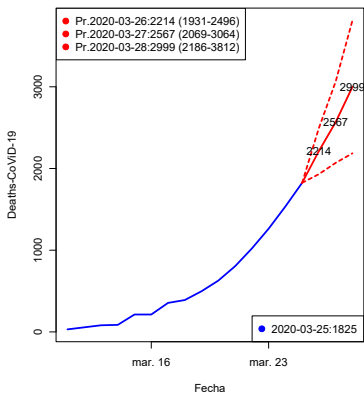


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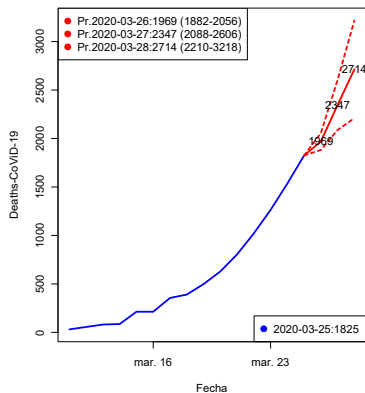
◀ Fallecidos

Fallecidos: Madrid

Deaths cases:Madrid-FLM



Deaths cases:Madrid-NP

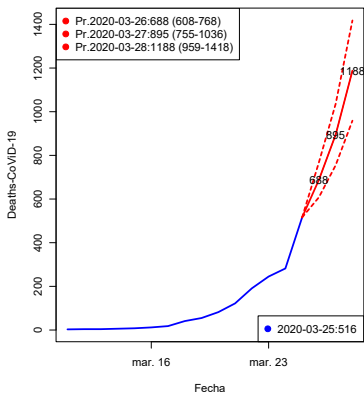


◀ Confirmados

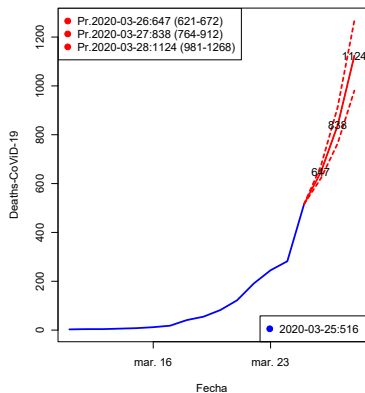
◀ Fallecidos

Fallecidos: Cataluña

Deaths cases:Cataluña-FLM



Deaths cases:Cataluña-NP

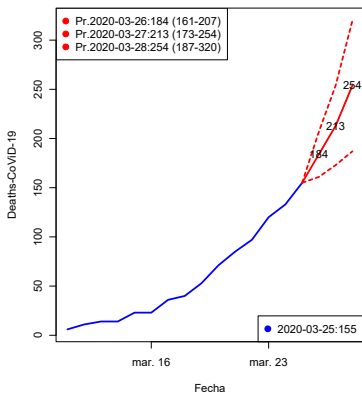


◀ Confirmados

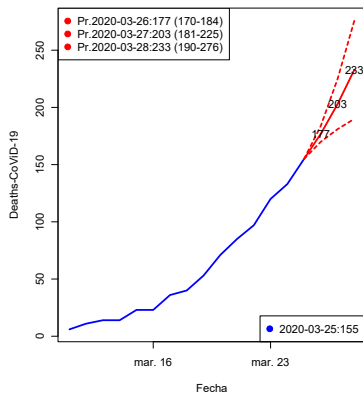
◀ Fallecidos

Fallecidos: Euskadi

Deaths cases:Euskadi-FLM

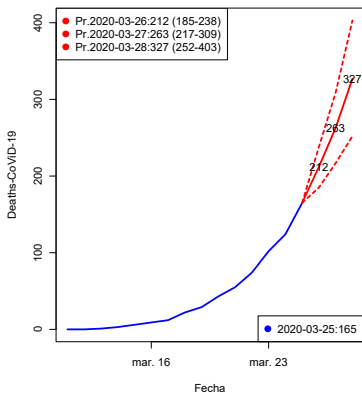


Deaths cases:Euskadi-NP

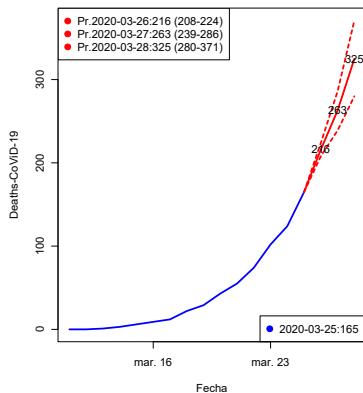


Fallecidos: Castilla y León

Deaths cases:Castilla.y.León-FLM



Deaths cases:Castilla.y.León-NP

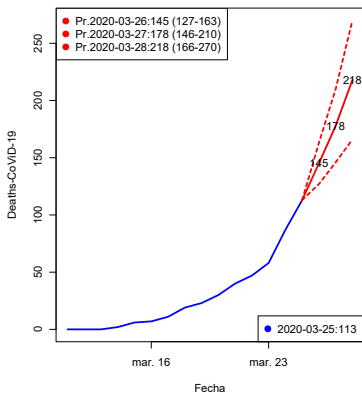


◀ Confirmados

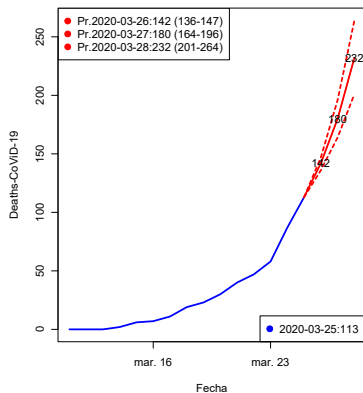
◀ Fallecidos

Fallecidos: Andalucía

Deaths cases:Andalucía-FLM



Deaths cases:Andalucía-NP



◀ Confirmados

◀ Fallecidos

Breve descripción del Modelo de predicción

Objetivo: Predecir ratio de incremento a 1, 2, o 3 días: $r^{(k)}(t) = \frac{x_{t+k} - x_t}{x_t + 1}$

Información usada: Pasado de esta variable a un retardo durante los últimos 15 días: $R^{(1)} = \{r^{(1)}(-14), \dots, r^{(1)}(0)\}$.

Datos para alimentar el modelo:

https://github.com/CSSEGISandData/COVID-19/tree/master/csse_covid_19_data/csse_covid_19_time_series/. Algunas series de tiempo (como el Cruise Ship) son filtrados por inconsistencia, presunta falta de veracidad o por valores bajos. En la predicción final se reconstruye el número de casos esperado.

Se construyen tres modelos funcionales de la regresión general: $r^{(k)}(0) = f(R^{(1)}) + \epsilon$ donde la diferencia radica en la forma de la función f

- Lineal: $f(R^{(1)}) = \int_{-14}^0 R^{(1)}(t)\beta(t)dt$
- NP: f es una estimación no paramétrica tipo núcleo.
- SAM: f es una combinación aditiva de funciones suaves de las componentes principales.